### **CONTENTS**

**Volkov G. M.** Technological Problems of Transition from Microto Nanosystems of Consolidation Dispersoidal Particles of Substance 2

On an example of carbon in allotropic graphite modification the opportunity of a theoretical estimation of the top limit nanodimensions range of dispersoidal particles of substance is shown. Under the molecular diagrams of the condensed molecules of homologous line an aromatic hydrocarbons have calculated specific eaning of an index of free valency of peripheral and internal atoms of carbon. Considering graphite as a limiting degree of condensation of aromatic hydrocarbons have estimated a critical diameter its nanoparticles.

On an example of system carbon-carbon the opportunity of realization the monostage nanocomposits technology is shown. Nanoparticles of carbon and carbon matrix, connecting them, are formed in uniform technological process. Are submitted structure and basic properties the nanocomposite of system carbon — carbon.

### 

Hydrogen enzyme electrocatalysts are considered as an alternative to platinum in fuel cells applications. Hydrogenase electrodes have demonstrated high activity in reaction of hydrogen electrooxidation. The stability of enzyme electrodes during 6 months and tolerance to carbon monoxide were also demonstrated.

#### 

Conceptual research of the design flow for micromechanical systems with piezoelements (*p*-M(O)EMS) with use of conceptual methods of school of S. P. Nikanorov and principles of the system analysis is carried out. Comparison with conventional design flow for VLSI is realized. Advanced sort-stuctural explication of the conceptual scheme can be generalized on a case of "systems-on-chip" designing.

# Atuchin V. V., Kidyarov B. I., Pervukhina N. V. Systematics and Relationship between Physical Properties and Microand Macrostructure of Noncentrosymmetric Oxide Crystals. Part II. Nonlinear Optical Properties of Binary Oxide Crystals . . . 20

The ellipses of acentrisity have been established for 7 affinic groups of noncentrosymmetric binary oxide crystals, including the oxides with specific combination of acentric physical properties and two different chemical bond lengths L(E-O) and L(M-O). The extreme dependences of nonlinear optical sysceptibility ( $\chi^{(2)}$ ) on L(E-O) have been found for the sets of polar and nonpolar oxides possessing measurable nonlinear optical properties. Three characteristic regions containing the crystals with different  $\chi^{(2)}$  level have been revealed into the

rosette of ellipses: crossing part of the ellipses; two symmetric parts of ellipses away the crossing part.

### 

Results of a study of influence of mechanical stress magnitudes on dielectric properties of PZT ferroelectric thin film are presented. An external load (G) giving rise to a growing of residual stress ( $\sigma$ ) along one of the film axises was applied to the sample. It was determined that under low and moderate electric fields the stress growing promotes increase of dielectric permittivity ( $\epsilon$ ') of the sample. The further increase of measuring field strength leaded to the inverse effect — decrease of  $\epsilon$ ' with rising of G. A tendency to widening of a half width of polarization loops (the dielectric losses) under applying of the higher mechanical loads was observed.

The experimental data are explained in a frame of interaction of internal stresses with a domain structure of the film.

## **Stepchenkov Ju. A., Petruchin V. S., Diachenko Ju. G.** Experience in Self-Timed Microcontroller Core Design on Basic Gate-Array . . 29

The article considers state and design problems of strictly self-timed (SST) electronic circuits. SST-circuits are "naturally reliable" as they guarantee preservation of capacity for work of the device in the wide range of environment conditions comparable to the physical restrictions for integrated circuits. The SST-circuitry to the full meets the requirements, showed to element base for critical areas of applications.

This article is devoted to development of effective means for designing and fabrication the SST-VLSI on home Gate Array (GA) 5503 basis. The preliminary results of the development (after simulation and topological design on native industrial CAD for basic gatearray "Kovcheg 2.6") of synchronous and SST-variants of test silicon "Microcore" are presented. This silicon implements functions of 8-bit microcontroller PIC18CXX (widely used in manufactured in Russia devices) computational core.

The main criterions and the areas of use of microelectromechanical systems (MEMS) and microsystem technology (MST) product, the modern trends of market MEMS and MST are considered. The main foreign and Russia projectors and generators of products on the base of these technology are indicated. As an example of sensors for motocarstructure and aviation the process of exchange of traditional sensors on MST in USA and Russia is shown.

### For foreign subscribers:

Journal of "NANO and MICROSYSTEMS TECHNIQUES" (Nano- i mikrosistemnaa tehnika, ISSN 1684-6419) Joint-stock company MK-Periodica. E-mail: info@periodicals.ru Tel.: +7(495) 684-5008. Fax: +7(495) 681-3798

The journal bought since november 1999.

Editor-in-Chief Ph. D. Petr P. Maltsev

ISSN 1813-8586.

Address is: 4, Stromynsky Lane, Moscow, 107076, Russia. Tel./Fax: +7(495) 269-5510. E-mail: nmst@zknet.ru; http://www.microsystems.ru

Адрес редакции журнала: 107076, Москва, Стромынский пер., 4/1. Телефон редакции журнала (495) 269-5510. E-mail: it@novtex.ru; nmst@zknet.ru
Журнал зарегистрирован в Федеральной службе по надзору за соблюдением законодательства
в сфере массовых коммуникаций и охране культурного наследия.
Свидетельство о регистрации ПИ № 77-18289 от 06.09.04.

Дизайнер Т. Н. Погорелова. Технический редактор И. С. Павлова. Корректор Е. В. Комиссарова

Сдано в набор 28.02.2006. Подписано в печать 12.04.2006. Формат  $60 \times 88$  1/8. Бумага офсетная. Печать офсетная. Усл. печ. л. 6,86. Уч.-изд. л. 8,20. Заказ 626. Цена договорная

Отпечатано в Подольской типографии — филиал ОАО "ЧПК", 142110, г. Подольск, ул. Кирова, 15